

Langatate (or LGT) is a piezoelectric material that belongs to the same symmetry class as quartz. This is an advantage as all the well-known models developed on quartz can be easily transferred.

It is a very stable material (mechanical and chemical) without any phase transition up to its melting temperature (~1500°C) which allows the use of langatate for harsh environment and also for the high temperature steps sometimes required during the fabrication of components.

In addition, langatate is a non-pyroelectric and non-ferroelectric material. Its factors of merit make an excellent candidate for various applications : direct piezoelectric sensors, SAW sensors, resonators, transducers, actuators.



	Langatate (LGT)*
Chemical formula	$\text{La}_3\text{Ga}_{5,5}\text{Ta}_{0,5}\text{O}_{14}$
Density	6,13 g cm <sup>-3</sup>
Melting temperature	~1500°C
Symmetry Class	32
Lattice parameters (at room temperature)	a = 8,229 Å, c = 5,123 Å
Mohs Hardness	~6,5
Coefficients of thermal expansion (Cristal Innov measurement)	a <sub>a</sub> = 7,9x10 <sup>-6</sup> a <sub>c</sub> = 6,4x10 <sup>-6</sup>
Piezoelectric constants* <small>* from Bohm et al, 2000; signs depend on the chosen convention for X+ axis</small>	d <sub>11</sub> = 7,06 pC/N d <sub>14</sub> = - 4,32 pC/N
Relative permittivity	ε <sub>11</sub> = 19,9 ε <sub>33</sub> = 79,1
Resistivity Ω.cm (measured in air)	4-5x10 <sup>14</sup>
Elastic Modulus (Gpa) <small>(source : Davulis and Pereira da Cunha, 2013)</small>	C <sub>11</sub> = 192      C <sub>12</sub> = 111 C <sub>13</sub> = 103      C <sub>14</sub> = 13,8 C <sub>33</sub> = 264      C <sub>44</sub> = 51

**CUTTING AND WAFERING**

- Orientation X, Y and Z : precision down to 5'  
Single and double rotation possible upon request
- Dimensions Wafers : up to 2" - Squares : up to 1,5"
- Surface Polished or lapped
- Thickness From 0,4 to a few mm upon request
- Flats Any orientation X,Y, Z with precision down to 5' - Any dimensions.

**MICRO MACHINING - RINGS**

- Orientation X, Y, Z : precision down to 5'
- Dimensions External diameter : 5-20 mm.  
Precision down to 0,05 mm.  
Internal diameter : 2-15 mm.  
Precision down to 0,05 mm.
- Surface Lapped : roughness 0,1-0,7 μm
- Thickness 0,4-0,8 mm. Precision down to 0,04 mm.
- Flats Any orientation X, Y, Z. Precision down to 1°
- Coatings Thickness precision in the range of 20%.